

# Free as in freedom

## Free Software for a democratic Greece



Arjen Kamphuis  
arjen@gendo.ch

# Assumptions for this talk:



European Convention  
on Human Rights



Universal  
Declaration of  
Human Rights



- We, as citizens, demand our ECHR art 8, UNDHR art 12 right to privacy
- European governments may have failed us on the past but can be made to support this demand (are not wholly-owned US subsidiaries)
- Changing policies is possible in temporal spans relevant to us



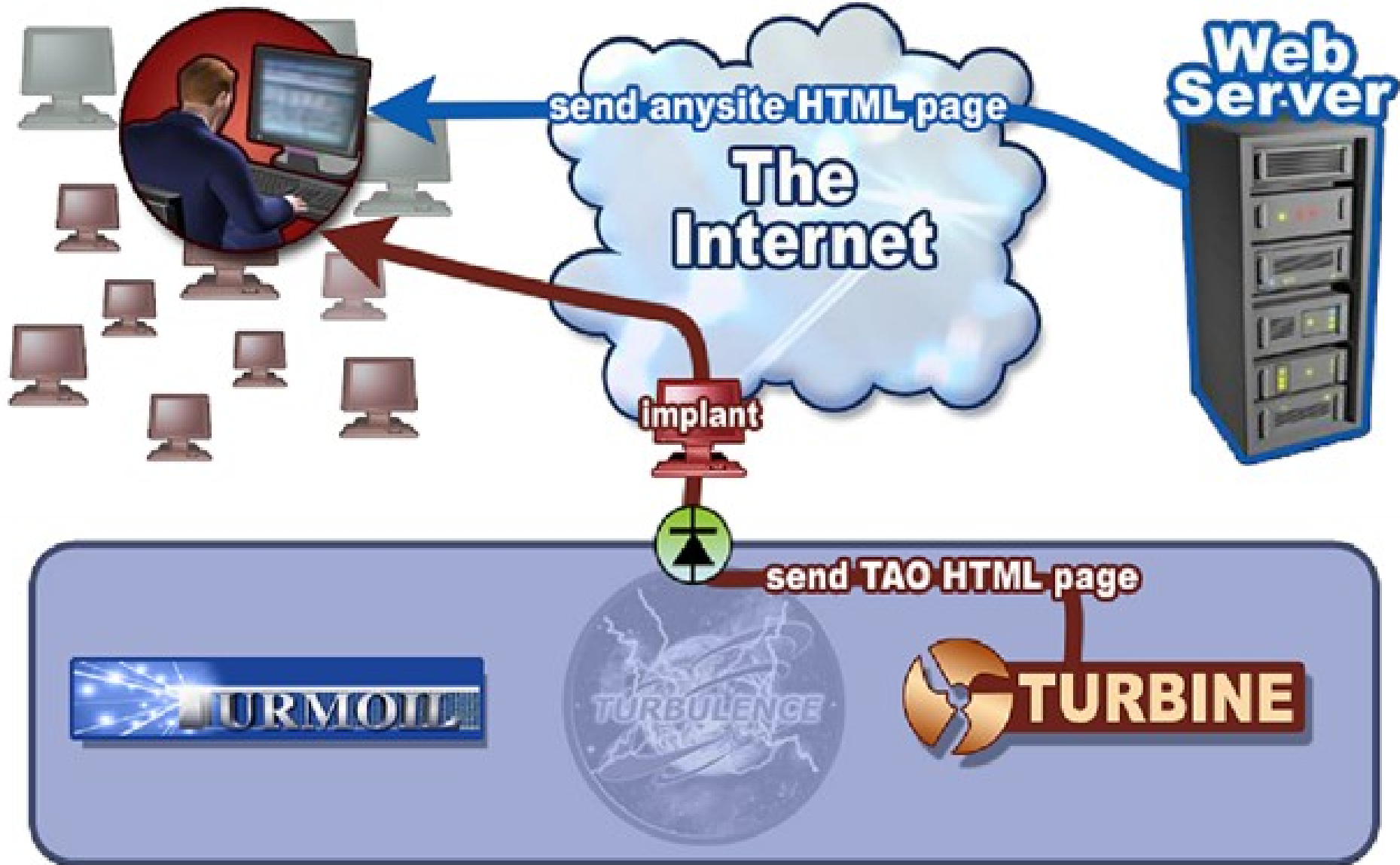


**Mein Vater sagt,  
Sie können in  
meinen Computer  
gucken**

**Das ist nicht  
dein Vater**



# QUANTUMINSERT



# NSA slides reveal: iPhone users are all ZOMBIES

**OK, not literally. Plus: Our favourite spooks show us how to hack an iPhone – report**

By Bill Ray, 9th September 2013



34

Spooks at the US National Security Agency (NSA) can't believe we're all paying for the equipment it's using to spy on us, describing Steve Jobs as Big Brother and iPhone buyers as "zombies".

## RELATED STORIES

US intelligence: Snowden's latest leaks 'road map' for adversaries

**Analysis** That earth-shattering

That assertion comes from NSA documents leaked to [Germany's Spiegel Online](#).

The self-promoting presentation, purportedly an internal NSA report from 2010 titled "Exploring Current Trends, Targets and Techniques", includes a number of slides presenting snapshots of grinning iPhone-brandishing customers as analogous to the "zombies" brainwashed by Big Brother – in a reference to George Orwell's *Nineteen Eighty-Four*.

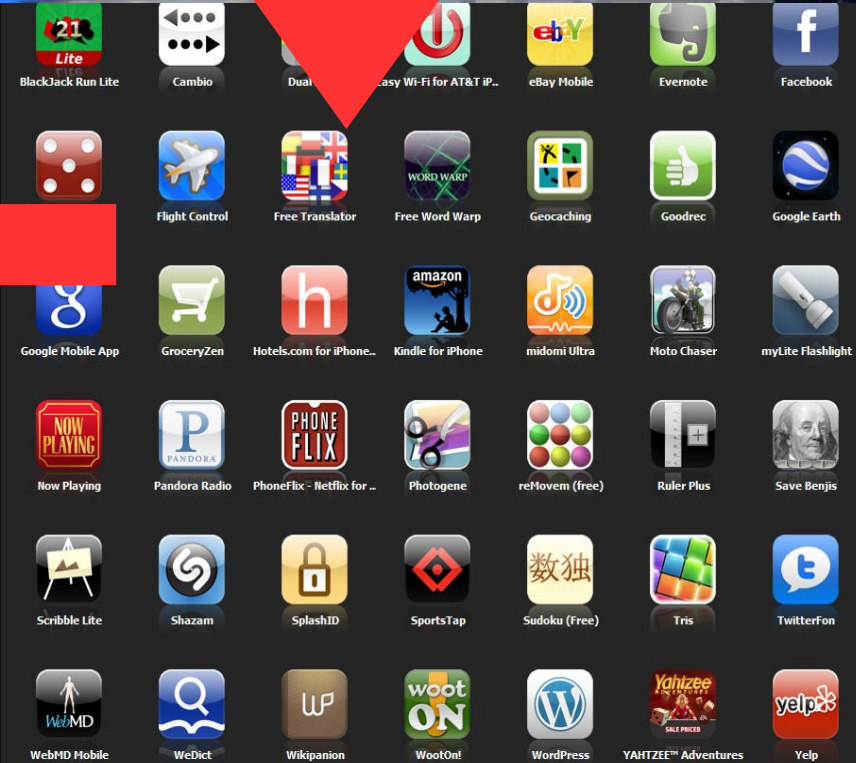
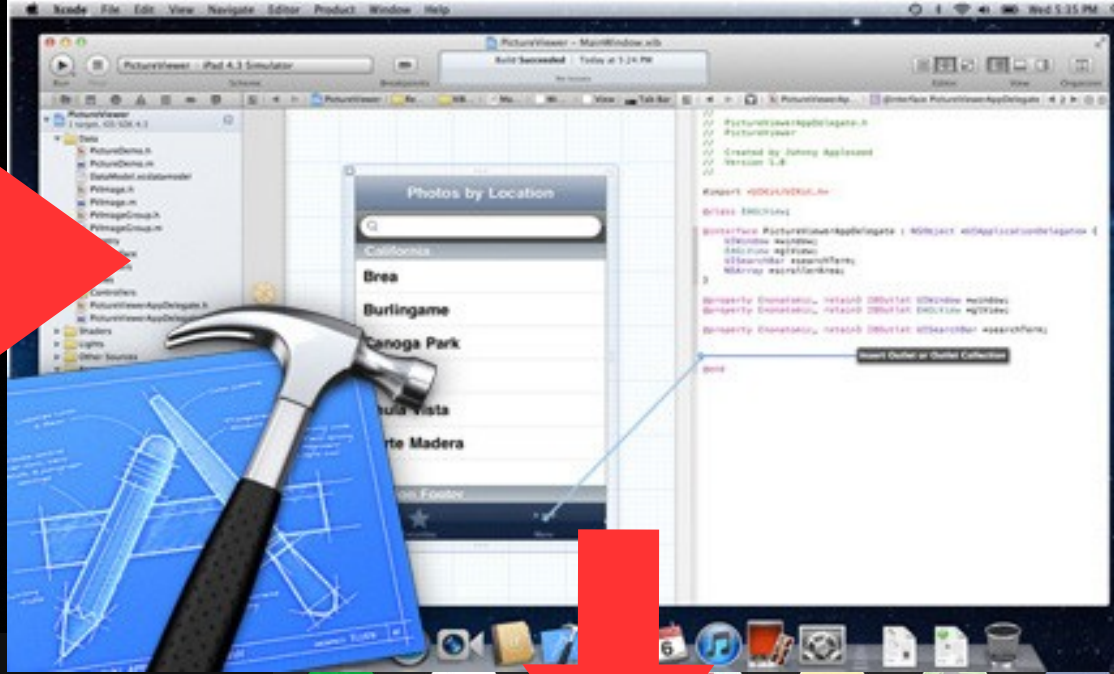
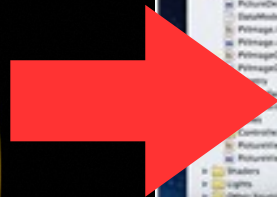


# THE CIA CAMPAIGN TO STEAL APPLE'S SECRETS

BY JEREMY SCAHILL AND JOSH BEGLEY [🐦 @jeremyscahill](#) [🐦 @joshbegley](#)

TODAY AT 8:35 AM









# NSA Strategic Partnerships



## Alliances with over 80 Major Global Corporations Supporting both Missions

- Telecommunications & Network Service Providers
- Network Infrastructure
- Hardware Platforms  
Desktops/Servers
- Operating Systems
- Applications Software
- Security Hardware & Software
- System Integrators







# COTTONMOUTH-I

## ANT Product Data

(TS//SI//REL) COTTONMOUTH-I (CM-I) is a Universal Serial Bus (USB) hardware implant which will provide a wireless bridge into a target network as well as the ability to load exploit software onto target PCs.

08/05/08



(TS//SI//REL) CM-I will provide air-gap bridging, software persistence capability, "in-field" re-programmability, and covert communications with a host software implant over the USB. The RF link will enable command and data infiltration and exfiltration. CM-I will also communicate with Data Network Technologies (DNT) software (STRAITBIZARRE) through a covert channel implemented on the USB, using this communication channel to pass commands and data between hardware and software implants. CM-I will be a GENIE-compliant implant based on CHIMNEYPOOL.

(TS//SI//REL) CM-I conceals digital components (TRINITY), USB 1.1 FS hub, switches, and HOWLERMONKEY (HM) RF Transceiver within the USB Series-A cable connector. MOCCASIN is the version permanently connected to a USB keyboard. Another version can be made with an unmodified USB connector at the other end. CM-I has the ability to communicate to other CM devices over the RF link using an over-the-air protocol called SPECULATION.

COTTONMOUTH CONOP  
INTERNET Scenario

High Side

Low Side









# TIN FOIL

FREE YOUR MIND








03.06.2015 10:19

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## Ex-BND-General: NSA wanted to pursue economic espionage

 [Hörleser](#) / [MP3-Download](#)



(Photo: German Bundestag / Simone M. Neumann / NSA)

**A former BND department chief has confirmed that the NSA wanted to scour the abgefischten in the operation eikonal data for keywords like "EADS" or "Eurocopter". Killer drones could be fed by "lucky strike".**

Dieter Urmann, formerly Head of Technical education at the Federal Intelligence Service (BND) has, for the first time publicly admitted that the NSA a Frankfurt hub of Deutsche Telekom not only because of spying to combat terrorism and weapons proliferation. The retired Brigadier General confirmed on Thursday in NSA investigative committee of the Bundestag a [report](#), after which it the US intelligence cooperation project in the [eikonal](#) was after about on "EADS", "Eurocopter" and "French authorities".

This was noticed from a list of "selectors", which tried to foist the BND the foreign partner, led the 63-year-old during his [questioning of witnesses](#) from. Generally I'm a project of this size, "every day something else, not just one of those things". In principle, however, was determined from the outset that "not German citizens or

[Display](#)

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[Mail Encryption: Cautious response to PGP for De-Mail users](#)

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The main messages 2 x week.



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### c't **Shariff for more privacy**

Just a click requires further development of our two-click solution for safe parts per button social network.

### Telepolis **Send Kosmogramm or not?**

Dispute at this year held in San José Triple-A Conference







**KEEP  
CALM  
AND  
FIGHT  
BACK**

NSA budget: \$78 billion  
(about \$0,10 per westener per day)



Increase the cost of monitoring you from  
\$0,10 per day to \$100.000+ per day



# Proposed policies 2001 report



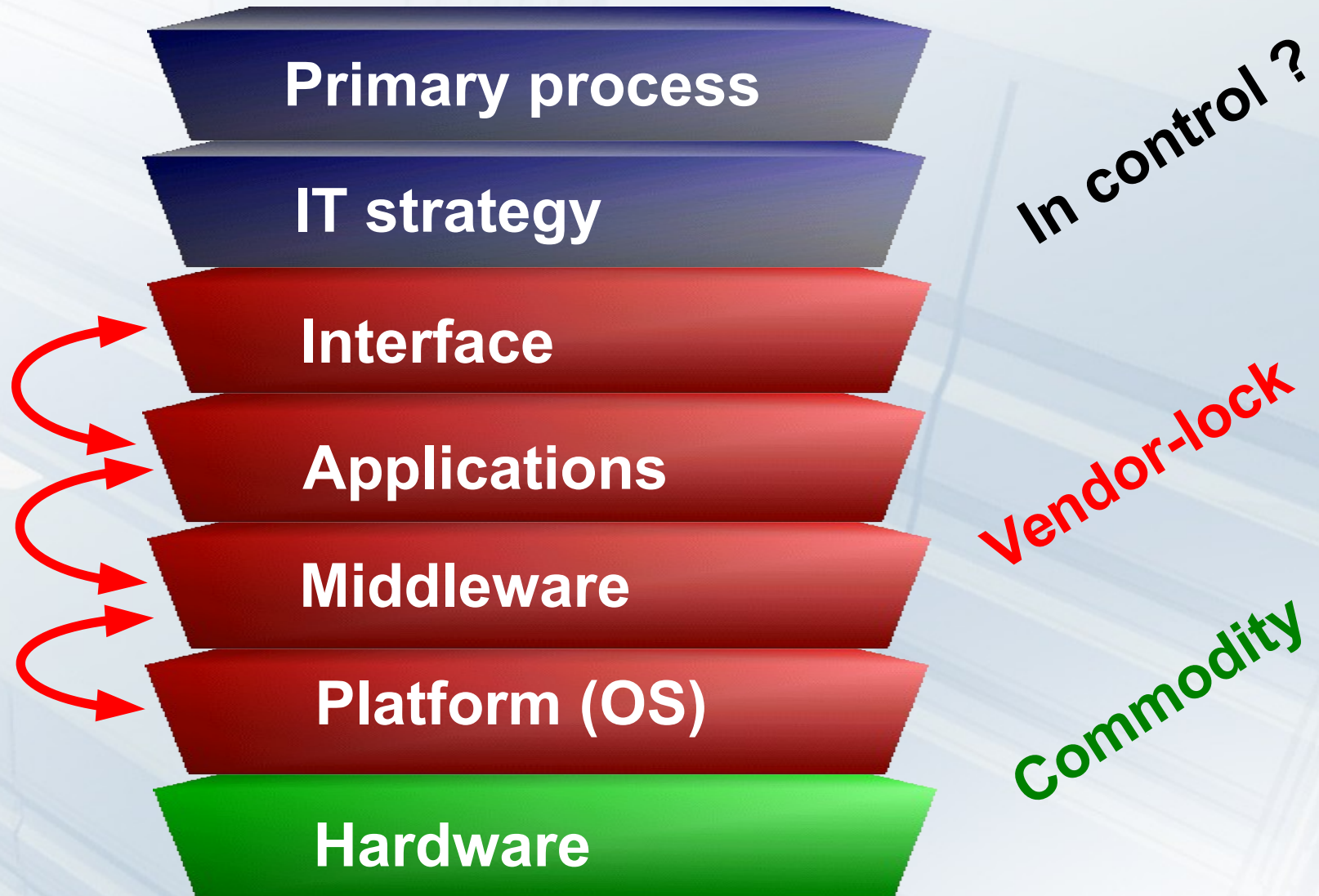
- Use local (EU) IT services
- Use Free Software for all critical government & infrastructure systems and applications
- Develop more advanced Free Software for Europe
- Teach all citizens computer & network understanding
- Teach all citizens basic infosec techniques & practices

# Government policy today



- Euro nations have known about Echelon since 2000
- Euro nations have known about effective counter-measures since at least July 2001
- Despite formal repeated requests from parliaments none of these measures have been implemented
- Government is, at best, completely incompetent, at worst your enemy

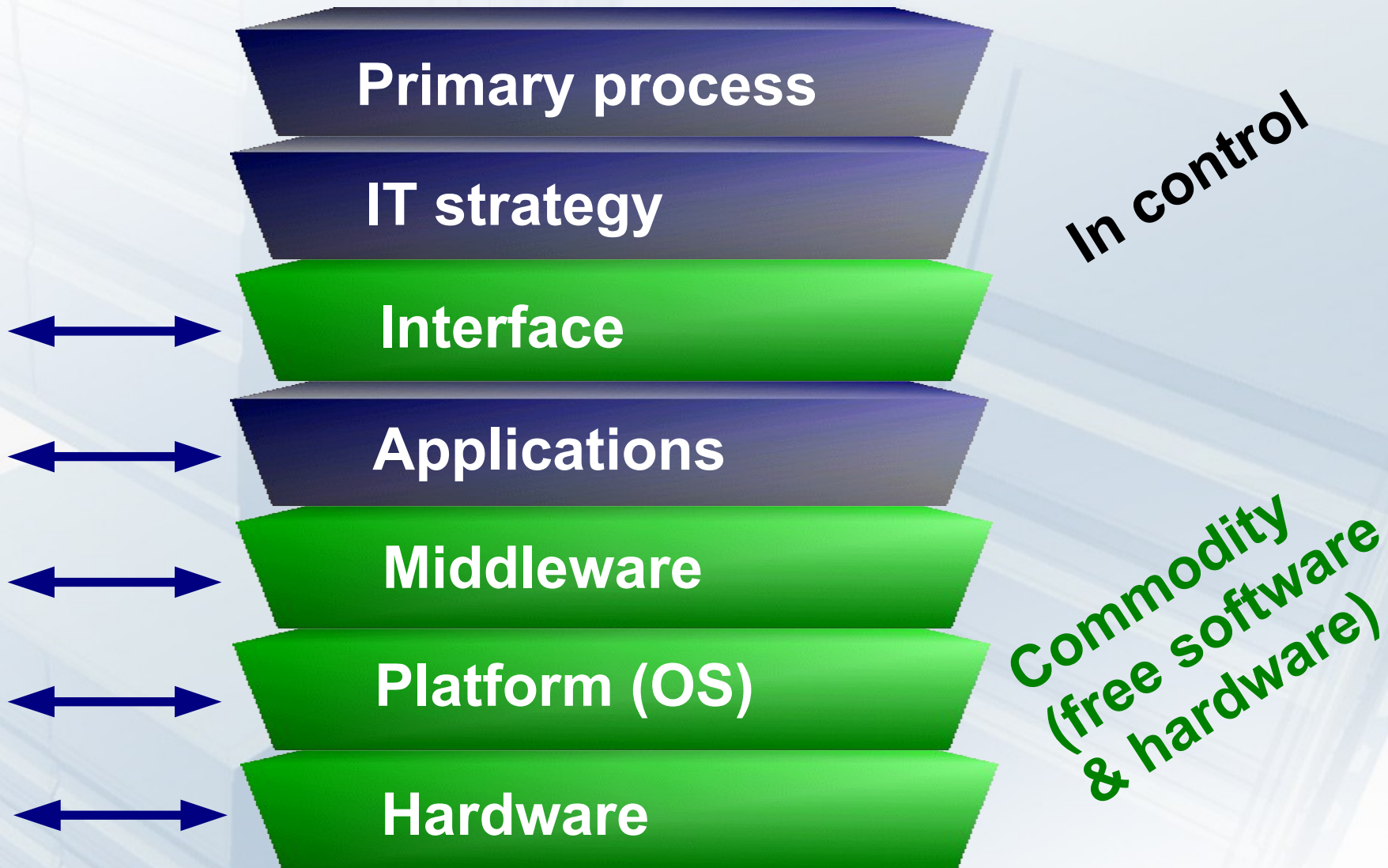
# Today ...

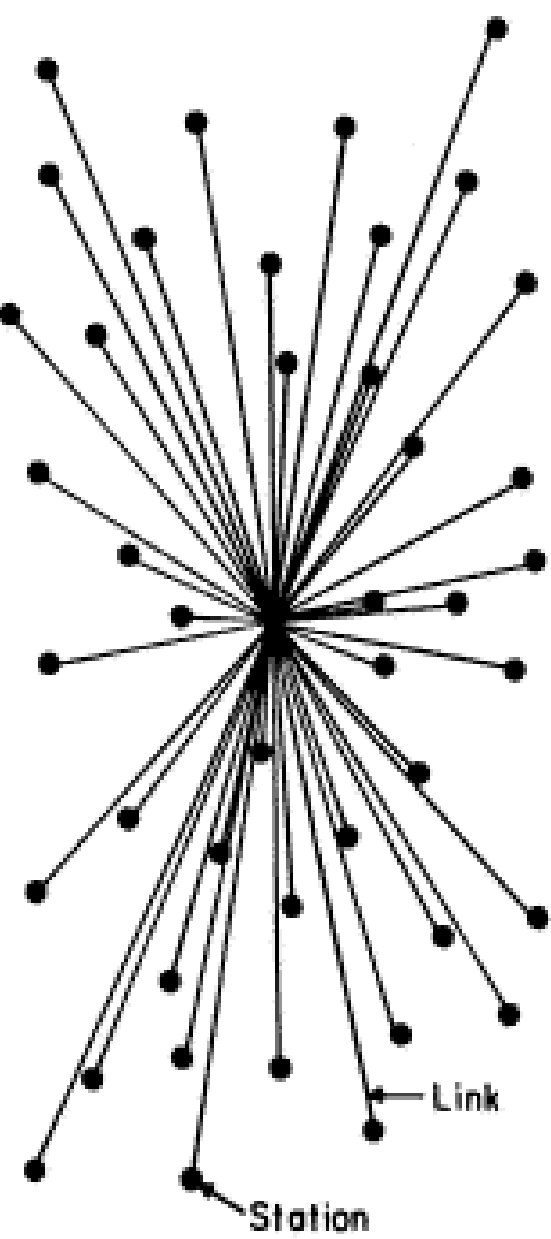




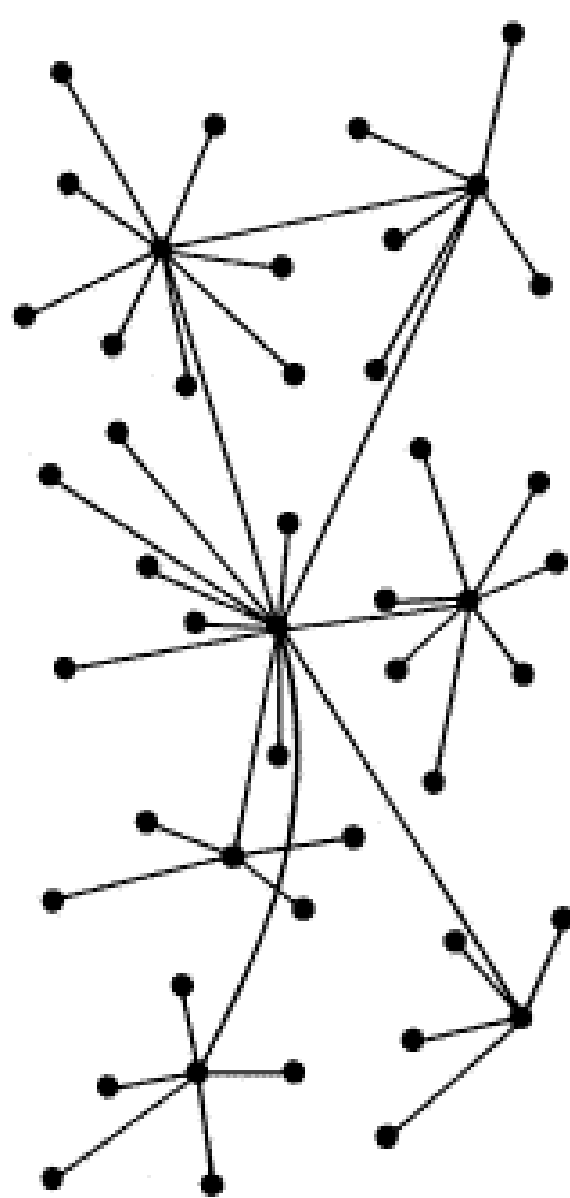
# Tomorrow ...?



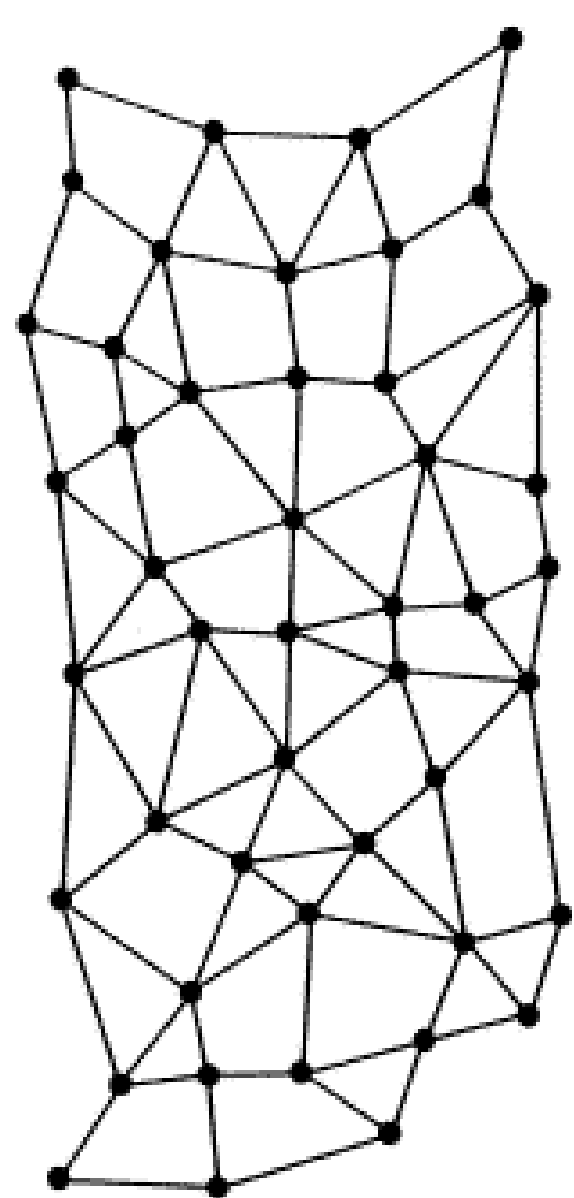




CENTRALIZED  
(A)



DECENTRALIZED  
(B)



DISTRIBUTED  
(C)



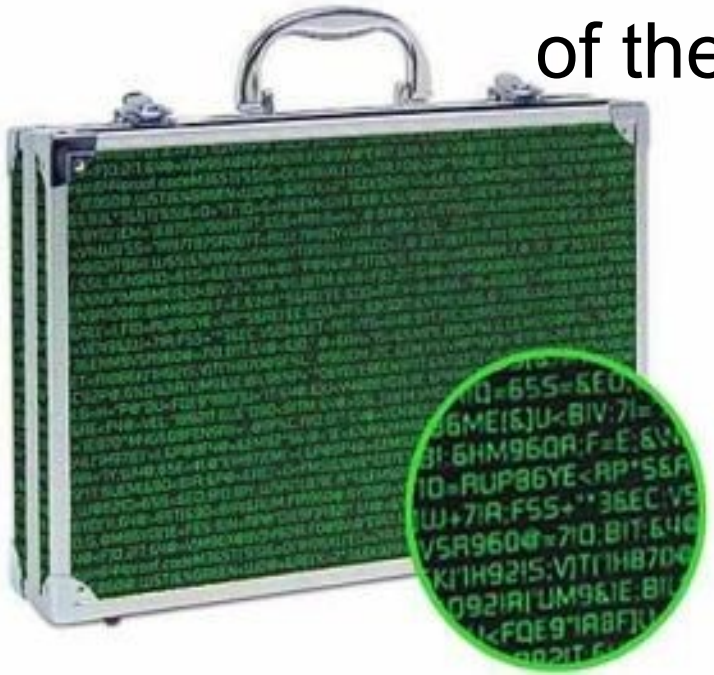
# Non-tech aspect of IT-policy

- Accessibility to all
- Transparency of processes
- State Independence from corporations
- Preservation of digital data
- ***National sovereignty***
- No state support for vendors
- Security through diversity
- Local knowledge creation
- Support for local economy
- Open market
- Lower cost



# Law becomes reality through IT

- In modern nations laws & policies are implemented through software and supporting computer systems
- Control over these systems is therefore control over the functioning of the state and its laws



# Making Free Software mandatory?

- Government should have total control over ***critical*** information processing functions, ***on behalf of its citizens***
- Having access to the sourcecode and the right to compile it into working binaries are a crucial ***part*** of this control
- Opensourcing critical government applications and supporting systems is therefore a required step for continued national autonomy and democracy





# The other IT from another Europe

👉 arjen's blog 👉  Nederlands 👉

👉 [Post to Twitter](#)

Also on [Consortium News](#) and [Huffington Post](#)

Over the last 10-15 years public IT in Europe has [not developed](#) in line with public interests, nor does it guarantee the fundamental rights of citizens such as privacy and freedom of expression. Tremendous opportunities in the field of economic development and employment have also been missed. Europe effectively outsources much of its information processing (software & services) to foreign parties at the direct cost of hundreds of billions of Euros (typically around 1% of GNP). The opportunity-cost to local economic growth and employment opportunities are much greater than that. Even more costly than either of these is the de-facto handing over of control of data of governments, businesses and individual citizens to foreign spies who use it for [political manipulation](#), repression of citizens' freedoms and [industrial espionage](#). Although the warnings about the negative consequences of current policies date back at least 15 years, these aspects have been documented in irrefutable detail over the last year by the revelations of Edward Snowden. 12 months later there has not even been the beginning of a [policy response](#).







*W*e hold these truths to be self-evident, that all Users are created equal, that they are endowed by Hackers with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Culture.



*T*hat to secure these rights,  
Software is distributed  
among Users, deriving its powers  
from their consent.

*T*hat whenever any Form of Software becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the Users to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new Software, laying its foundation on such Principles and organizing its Powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Happiness.

**I changed all my passwords to "incorrect".**

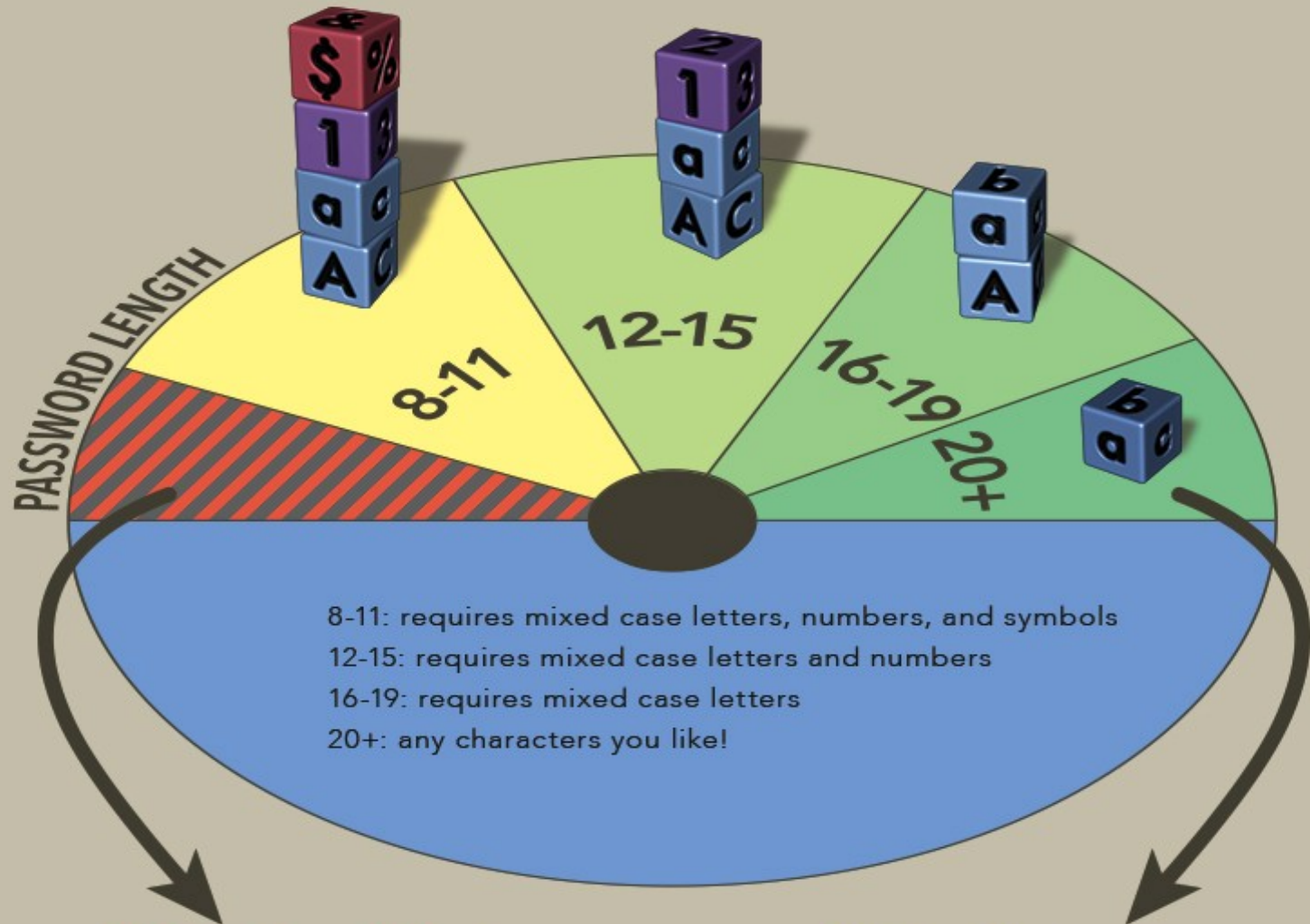
A meme featuring Steve Moss from the TV show 'The Office'. He is wearing his signature brown suit, blue shirt, and red tie, and is holding a banana. He has a wide, toothy smile and is looking directly at the camera. The background is a blurred office setting.

**So whenever I forget, it will  
tell me "Your password is incorrect."**



# WHICH CHARACTERS ARE REQUIRED IN MY **PASSWORD**?

*HINT: it depends on password length!*



# Bob

Hello  
Alice!

Encrypt



Alice's  
public key

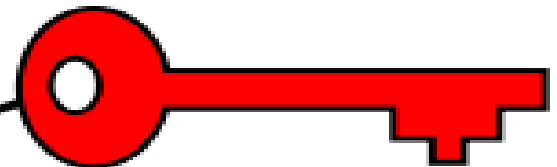
6EB69570  
08E03CE4

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# Alice

Hello  
Alice!

Decrypt



Alice's  
private key



Services

- Scenarioplanning
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Secure Comms

Secure communication  
what it is, why you need it

This document explains the need for secure communication

- Decrypt/Verify**
- Save Decrypted Message
- Automatically Decrypt/Verify Messages
- Clear Saved Passphrase
- Reload Message
- Sender's Key
- Preferences
- Edit Per-Recipient Rules
- Key Management
- Manage SmartCard ...
- Debugging Options
- Help
- Setup Wizard
- About OpenPGP



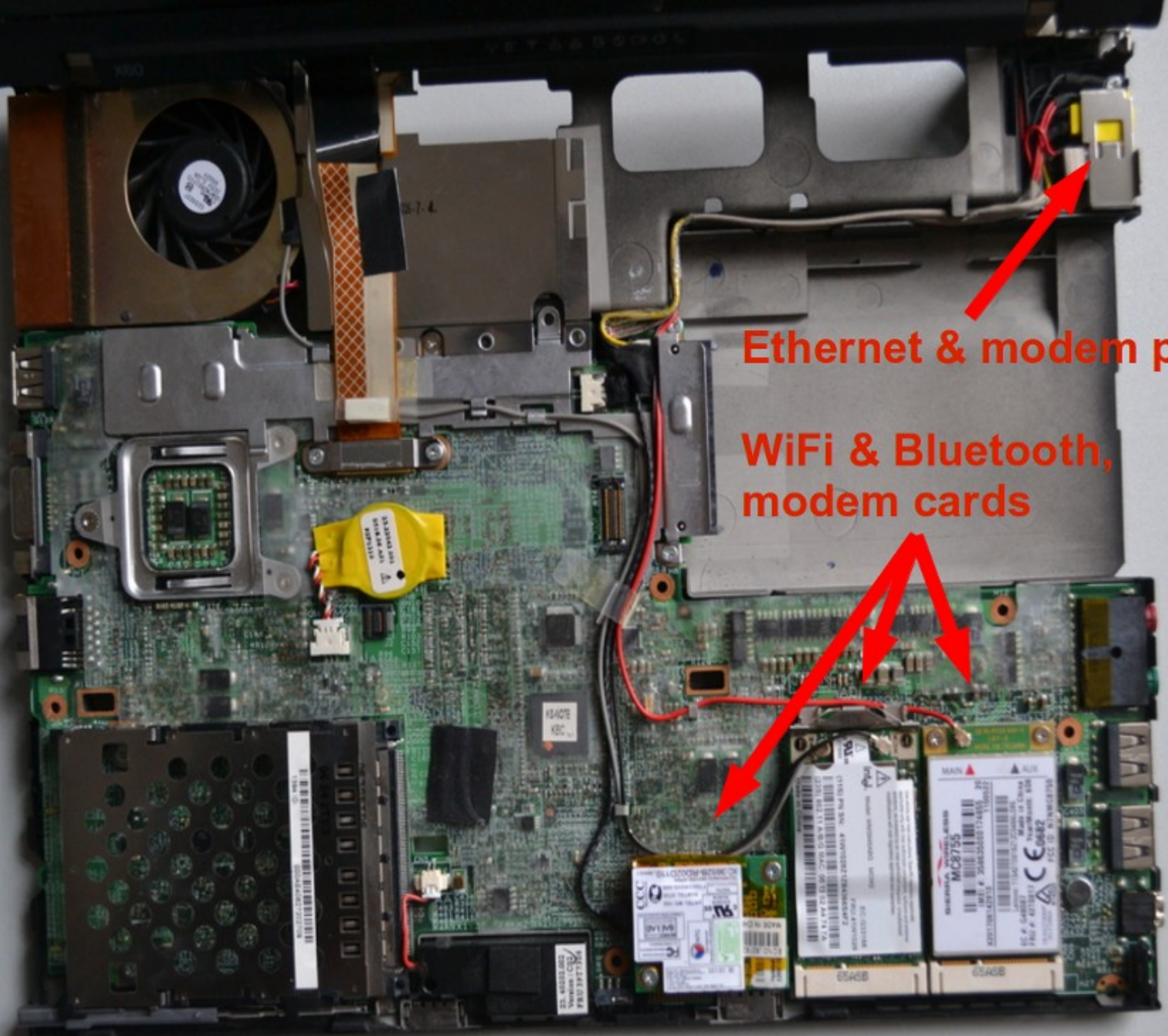
OpenPGP Security Info

Decrypted message

Good signature from Arjen Kamphuis (Gendo 4Kbit key) <arjen@gendo.nl>  
Key ID: 0xCE0C7DDF / Signed on: 02/02/2011 10:32 AM  
Key fingerprint: 0579 885C 4D9C 4CF1 C3ED 26ED FF3B 8917 CE0C 7DDF







Ethernet & modem ports

WiFi & Bluetooth,  
modem cards





# WE CAN BE HEROES







Arjen Kamphuis  
email [arjen@gendo.ch](mailto:arjen@gendo.ch)  
blog [gendo.ch/en/blog/arjen](http://gendo.ch/en/blog/arjen)  
twitter [@arjenkamphuis](https://twitter.com/arjenkamphuis)

PGP fp 55FB B3B7 949D ABF5 F31B  
BA1D 237D 4C50 118A 0EC2